#### Welcome!¡Le damos la bienvenida! እንኳን በደህና ውጡ!

#### مرحبًا بك! بنه راغلاست! خوش آمديد!

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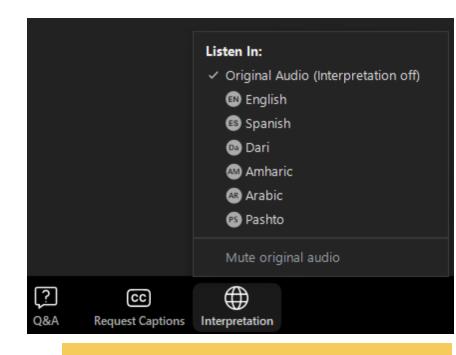
لخدمات الترجمة الفورية أو التعليقات التوضيحية، يُرجى تحديد الخيار الموجود أسفل الشاشة. يمكن العثور على alexandriava.gov/HousingPlan

برای دریافت خدمات ترجمانی یا زیرنویس، لطفاً گزینه موجود در بخش پایینی سکرین خود را انتخاب کنید. پریزینتیشن ها را میتوانید در وبسایت alexandriava.gov/HousingPlan بیابید.

د ژباړي يا توضيحي ترجمې د خدماتو لپاره، مهرباني وکړئ د خپل سکرين په پای کې شته انتخاب وټاکئ. پريزنټيشنونه په alexandriava.gov/HousingPlan کې موندلای شئ

To reach the Alexandria Redevelopment Housing Authority about public housing or the Housing Choice Voucher program, please call 703.549.7155.

For housing crisis services, please contact the Department of Community and Human Services at 703.746.5700 or visit alexandriava.gov/DCHS.



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Or visit alexandriava.gov/Alex311 for all inquiries



# Housing 2040 Master Plan

**Kick Off Meeting #1** 

September 18, 2024

### Meeting Agenda

1

Housing Master Plan Overview

2

Mayor's Welcome and Housing Master Plan Report Card 3

Housing 2040 Purpose and Timeline

4

Housing Needs Assessment with Q&A 5

Wrap-Up and Next Steps

Join us on September 25 at 7 p.m. (open house 6-7 p.m.) at the Charles Houston Recreation Center!

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### **Housing Master Plan**

A housing master plan establishes a vision, goals, tools and policy recommendations to address community housing needs.

### What does this mean for my family, friends and co-workers?

Through partnerships, Housing 2040 will help us work towards:

- creating and preserving affordable rental and homeownership options, including more deeply affordable housing;
- enhancing tenant protections;
- supporting older condominium communities; and
- expanding housing choices for our seniors and persons with disabilities.

Guides City investments in affordable housing programs and projects

Evaluates and recommends zoning and other tools to incentivize the creation and preservation of affordable housing



Informs City
legislative priorities
with respect to
housing issues

Serves as
foundation for
housing
recommendations
in Small Area Plans

Shapes policies and procedures regarding affordable housing contributions

### Housing Master Plan

**City Master Plan** 

Small Area Plans

- After a multi-year process, the City adopted its first <u>Housing Master Plan</u> (HMP) in January 2014 as a chapter of the City's Comprehensive Plan
- The HMP established affordability goals through 2025 and the commitment to Housing for All



**Topical** Chapters **Housing Master** Plan **Mobility Plan** Open Space Plan Sanitary Sewer Plan Historic Preservation **Urban Forestry RPCA Plan** Other Chapters

#### سحبًا بك! بنه راغلاست! خوش آمديد! بنه راغلاست! خوش آمديد! بنه راغلاست! خوش آمديد! Welcome!¡Le damos la bienvenida! المرحبًا بكا

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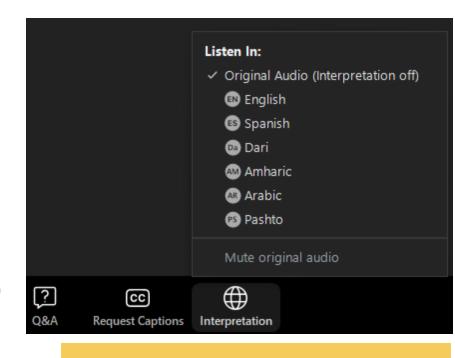
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### Mayor's Welcome & HMP Report Card

(how far we've come since 2014)

**577** Net new affordable units constructed through partnerships

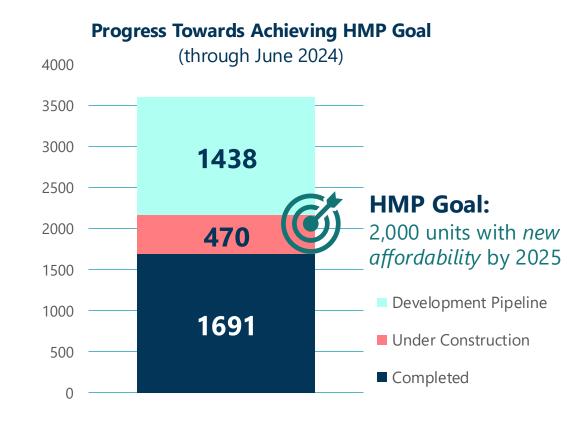
151 Net new affordable set-aside units constructed in market-rate projects through additional density and/or height

**349** Market-rate units converted to affordable units

**187** Affordable units preserved

+166 Rehab and accessibility projects completed

+114 First-time homebuyers supported



In 2020, City Council endorsed the Regional Housing Initiative (RHI) to expand housing production and preservation target by 2,250 more affordable and workforce units by 2030.

347 Workforce affordable rental units preserved towards RHI goal (additional units under construction and in pipeline)

### Mayor's Welcome & HMP Report Card

(how far we've come since 2014)

#### **Key tools housing approved:**

- Grandfathering parking requirements for affordable housing projects undergoing substantial renovation;
- Increase in predevelopment funding to affordable housing through loans;
- Optional reductions in parking requirements for new affordable housing;
- Increase from 20% to 30% in bonus density for affordable housing;
- Development of Residential Multifamily Zone (RMF) to promote creation/preservation of deeply affordable housing;
- Updates to Housing Contributions Policy related to additional density, senior housing, and commercial to residential building conversions;
- Approval of Accessory Dwelling Unit and Co-Living Unit ordinances.







Accomplishments due in great part to public-private partnerships; emphasis on leveraging city investment; innovative approaches to preservation and development; land use tools that maximize housing through planning and development.



Adoption of meals tax in 2019

### But challenges remain...



Resource constraints limit City's ability to take advantage of opportunities



High cost of creating deeper levels of affordability



Loss of marketaffordable housing and committed affordable housing unless City reinvests



Limited legislative authority regarding renter protections



Declining federal funding for housing amplifies need for continued collaboration with Alexandria Redevelopment and Housing Authority



Aging housing supply: many condominiums and apartments are 40-50+ years old



Growing needs of aging population for senior housing + care options



Addressing and repairing impacts of past housing discrimination

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### **Housing 2040 Purpose**



Learn. Learn from our past, our neighbors and partners, and from best practices



Establish housing priorities to set affordability targets and guide City investments and policy decisions



Strengthen existing and explore new partnerships to leverage City resources



Review and update the HMP's principles and goals incorporating our commitments to equity and sustainability



Identify and evaluate housing strategies and tools through a series of topics



Outline a workplan for City's housing programs, initiatives and priorities through 2040

### **Housing 2040 Coordination**

Housing 2040 will coordinate with citywide planning efforts.



### **Housing 2040 Timeline**

Winter 2023-Summer 2024

Fall 2024

Winter 2024-Early Summer 2025

Summer-Fall 2025

December 2025

- Research & analysis
- Quantitative Housing Need Analysis
- Interdepartmental coordination
- Quantitative Housing Need Analysis
- Kick Off
- Education Month
- Listening pop ups
- Legislative Proposals

- Public engagement & education
- Housing 2040 projects
- Public engagement
- Review of draft Plan recommendations
- Legislative Proposals

Public hearings & adoption

Some Housing 2040 projects continue following Plan adoption

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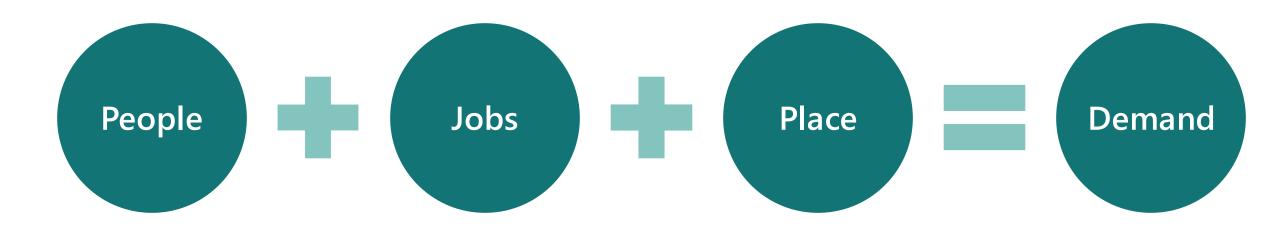
Wrap-Up and Next Steps

### Housing Needs Assessment Process



### Quantitative Housing Needs Analysis (HNA)

(what we've learned so far)



# **Quantitative Housing Needs Analysis (HNA)**

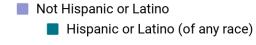


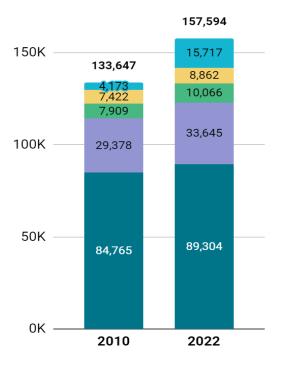
### **Race and Ethnicity**

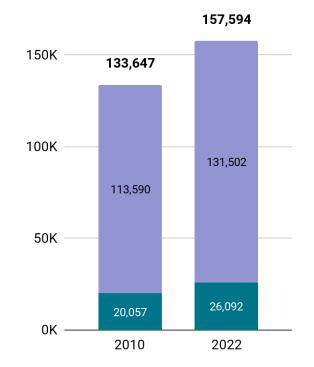
#### **Population by race**



#### **Population by ethnicity**



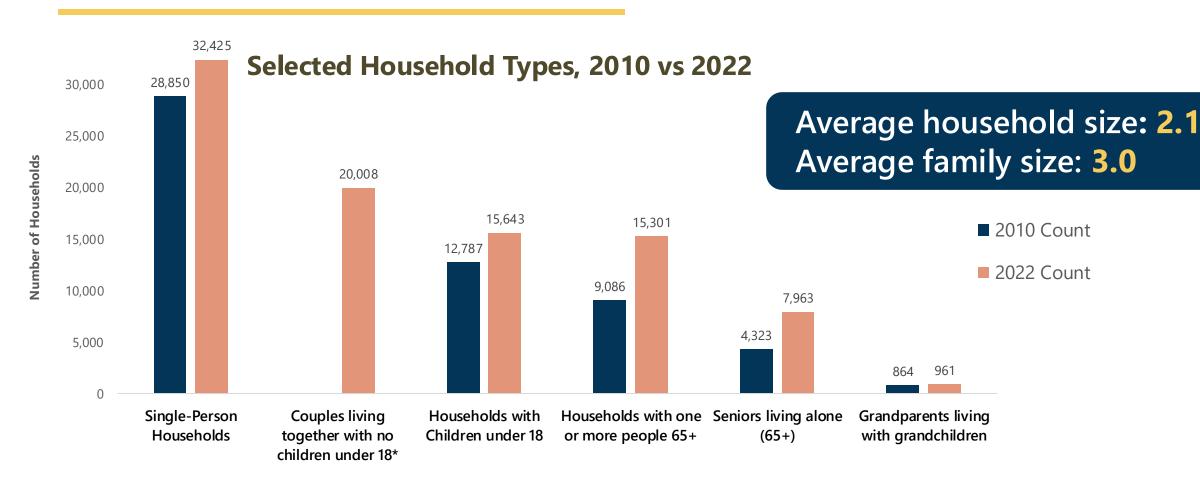




We are a diverse city and growing more so by the year. Housing needs will continue to evolve as Alexandria changes.

**30%** of Alexandrians (5+ years of age) speak a language other than English at home

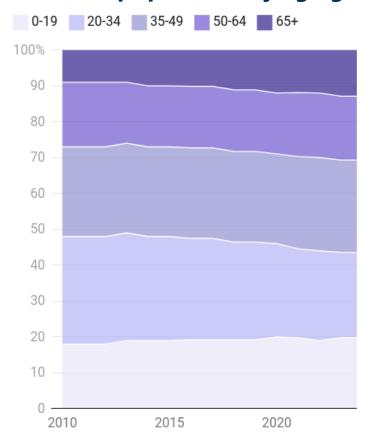
### **Household Typologies**



<sup>\*2010</sup> ACS data for this category is unavailable.



#### Share of population by age group



Age	2010	2022	
0-19	18%	19%	
20-34	30%	25%	ļ
35-49	25%	26%	
50-64	18%	18%	
<b>65</b> +	9%	12%	1

#### **Median Age**

2022: **37.4** years

2010: 35.7 years

The age of our residents is, on average, increasing. Seniors are experiencing the greatest growth; younger adults (20-34) are experiencing the largest decline.

### **Area Median Income**

#### **Area Median Income (AMI)**

Income levels that are established annually by the Department of Housing and Urban Development for households of different sizes, where half of the households in the region earn more and half earn less. 2024 AMIs by household size, along with associated maximum rents, are available online.

%AMI	1	Person	2 People	3	People	4	People	5	People	6 People
30%	\$	32,500	\$ 37,150	\$	41,800	\$	46,400	\$	50,150 \$	53,850
40%	\$	43,320	\$ 49,520	\$	55,720	\$	61,880	\$	66,840 \$	71,800
50%	\$	54,150	\$ 61,900	\$	69,650	\$	77,350	\$	83,550 \$	89,750
60%	\$	64,980	\$ 74,280	\$	83,580	\$	92,820	\$	100,260 \$	107,700
80%	\$	86,640	\$ 99,040	\$	111,440	\$	123,760	\$	133,680 \$	143,600
100%	\$	108,300	\$ 123,800	\$	139,300	\$	154,700	\$	167,100 \$	179,500
120%	\$	129,960	\$ 148,560	\$	167,160	\$	185,640	\$	200,520 \$	215,400



In 2024, the AMI for a 4person household for the Washington, DC region is \$154,700.

### Trends in Household Income

#### **Household Change by Area Median Income, 2010-2022**

#### **Distribution of Households by AMI in 2022**

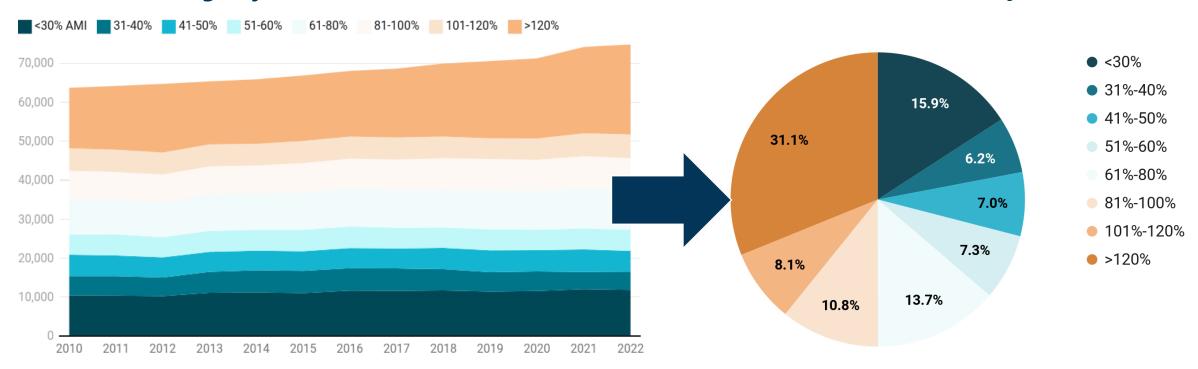


Chart: CommunityScale • Source: ACS, CPI, HUD • Created with Datawrapper

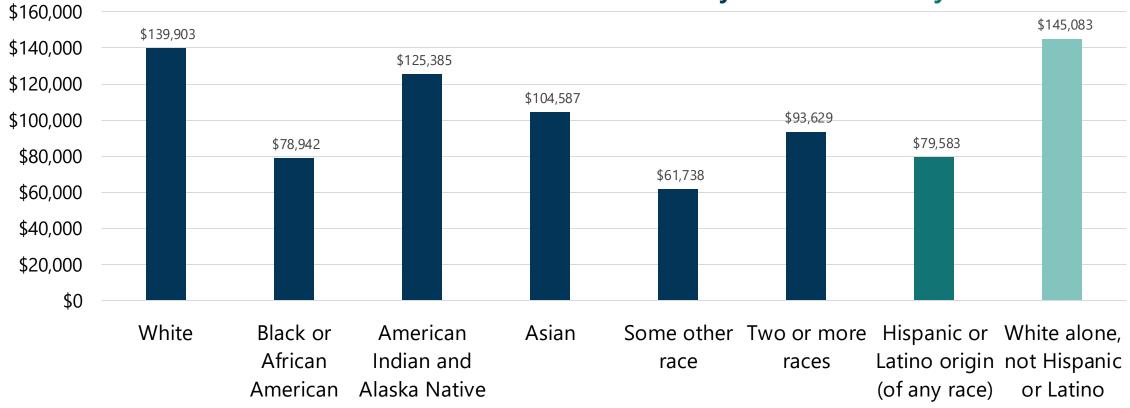
4.3%

# Household Income by Race and Ethnicity

Alexandria median household income **2022:** \$113,179

**2010:** \$108,506 (2022 dollars)

#### **Alexandria Median Household Income by Race and Ethnicity**

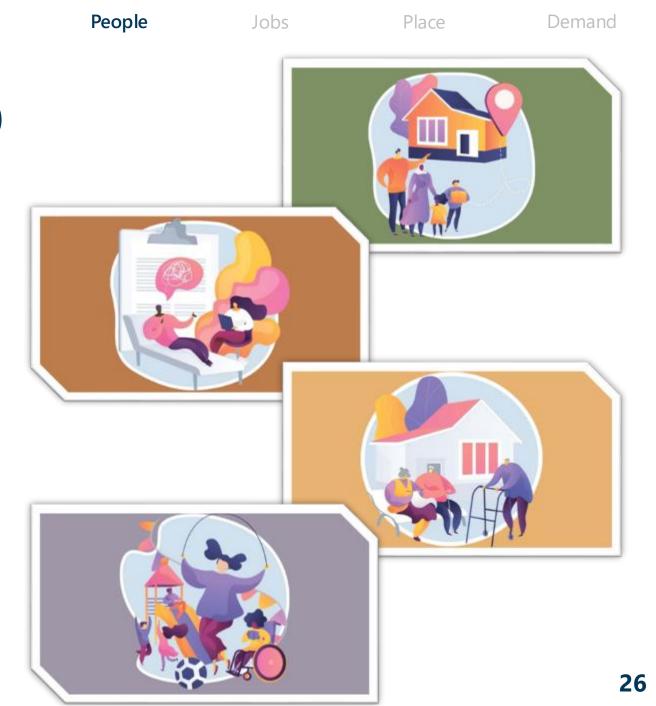


### **Department of Community and Human Services (DCHS)**

Annually serves over 40,000 city residents of all ages with incomes ranging from \$15,000 to \$25,000

Between July 2023 and June 2024,

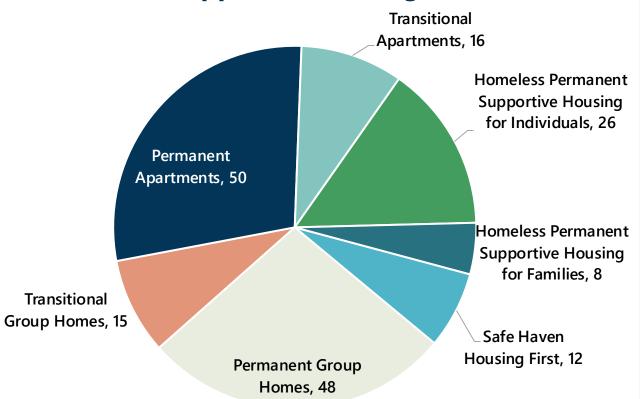
- 1,580 residents accessed housing crisis services, 489 sought emergency shelter, and 1,091 requested emergency rental assistance
- 4,400+ residents with an average income of \$15,868 accessed behavioral health services
- Older adults made up 10-11% of the homeless population and tended to stay in shelters 30 days longer than other adults



People Jobs Place Demand

### Department of Community and Human Services (DCHS)

#### **Supportive Housing**

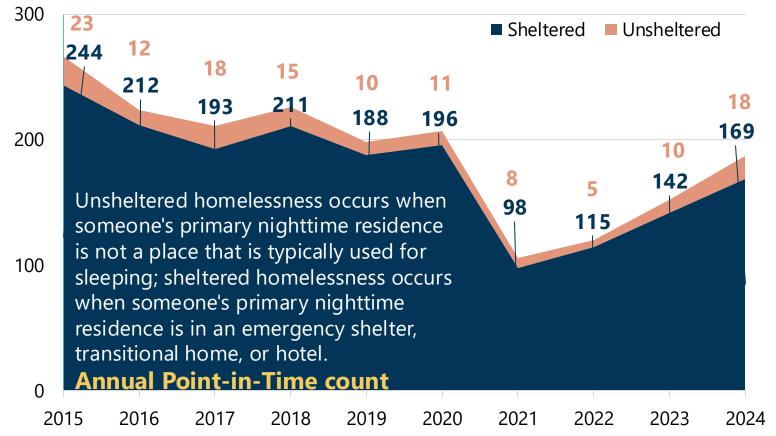


There are **175 Permanent Supportive and Transitional Housing beds** in Alexandria operated by DCHS and nonprofit partners.

Permanent Supportive Housing (PSH) serves residents with challenges including serious mental illness, substance use disorders, or other chronic health conditions. Other supportive housing includes group homes for those with Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities. Many are on fixed incomes, such Social Security Disability, averaging less than \$10,000/year.

Households utilizing PSH programs hold a lease and pay 1/3 of their income in rent. Supportive services are provided by DCHS, as well as nonprofit providers.

### **Department of Community and Human Services (DCHS)**



There are three shelters in Alexandria:

- Alexandria Community Shelter (64 beds for singles and families)
- Carpenter's Shelter Hoffman Center (64 beds for families)
- Domestic violence shelter (20 beds single women and with children)

The annual **Point-in-Time (PIT)** count provides a snapshot of residents experiencing homelessness. The 2024 PIT showed:

- A 108% increase in the number of children experiencing homelessness (from 25 to 52)
- An increase in the number of children impacted by domestic violence
- 29% of residents counted were employed
- An increase in persons reporting chronic health conditions

**738** number of people served in emergency and winter shelters in FY24

## Key Takeaways People

Alexandria is a diverse city and becoming increasingly so.

Alexandria residents are becoming more affluent as households with incomes at 120%+ of the area median income increased by almost 50%.

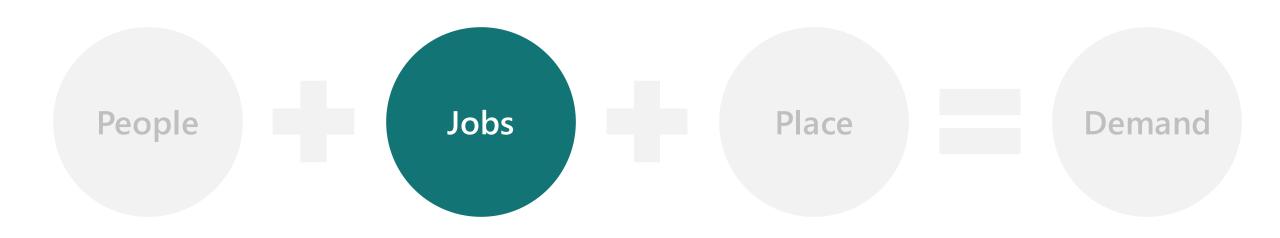
Differences in median household income highlight the legacy of historical racial inequities in Alexandria.

Single-person households are the most common household type in Alexandria.

Seniors (65+) living alone account for the highest rate of household growth since 2010.

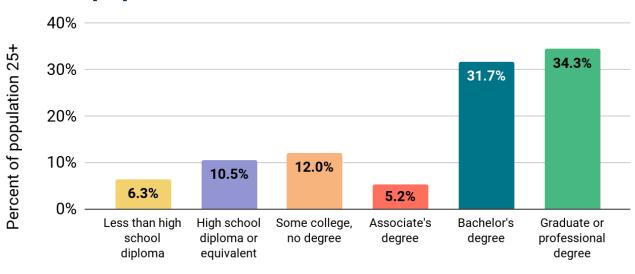
Alexandria residents are, on average, growing older while young adults represent a shrinking portion of the City's population.

# **Quantitative Housing Needs Analysis (HNA)**



### **Educational Attainment**

### Highest educational attainment in population older than 25



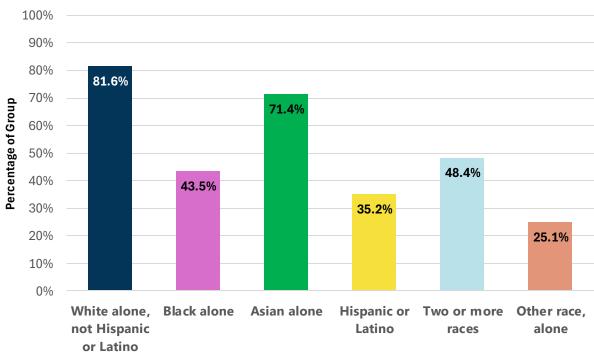
\$29,661

Median income for a worker with a high school diploma or GED

\$85,725

Median income for a worker with a Bachelor's Degree

### Percentage of racial/ethnic group with a Bachelor's degree or higher



### **Economic Overview**

#### **Alexandria's Economy**

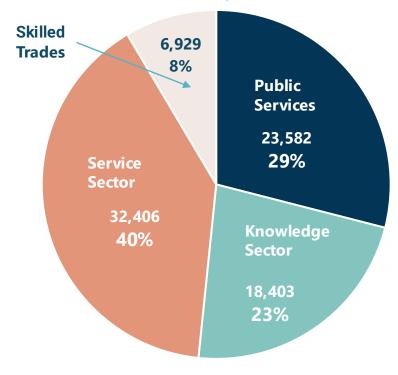
Public Services: Public administration (local, state, and federal), education, health care, and social services

Service Sector: Food, retail, hospitality, recreation, security, and custodial services

Knowledge Sector: Professional, scientific, financial, technology, insurance, information, and management services

**Skilled Trades**: Transportation, construction, goods production, utilities, and other

#### **Alexandria Jobs by Sector, 2023**



2023 QCEW Estimate of Total Jobs in the City of Alexandria

81,320

**Public Services** 

Key

Service Sector

### Top 10 Industries in Alexandria, 2023

The NAICS 6-digit industries shown below include both public and private sector jobs. Management Consulting **Limited-service** Regulation, **Services** restaurants licensing, and **Supermarkets Elementary &** inspection of **1,907** employees and grocery **Secondary 1,665** employees commerce stores Schools **\$132.399** average \$27,180 1,767 employees average salary **2,168** employees salary 2,811 employees \$38,691 **\$151,205** average average salary **\$77,345** average salary **Engineering National** Computer salary **Services Systems Design Security Full-Service 1,605** employees 1,879 employees Restaurants 4,024 to 8,000 \$149,996 **Professional** \$133,638 employees average salary average salary **5,024** employees **Organizations** 2,597 employees **\$99,467** average **\$32,968** average salary salary **\$118,938** average salary

**Knowledge Sector** 

#### **2024 Salaries/Incomes**

(assuming full-time employment)

#### Salaries above 80% AMI

\$101,038 Registered Nurse

**\$105,471** Architect

\$123,184 Management Analyst

\$145,897 Software Developer

**\$189,189** Lawyer

#### 61-80% AMI Salaries

**\$64,988** ACPS First-Year Teacher, Master's (195-day contract)

**\$86,546** City of Alexandria HR Compensation Analyst

#### 41-50% AMI Salaries

\$44,663 Hairstylist

\$46,343 Construction Laborer

\$47,029 ACPS Administrative Assistant I

(Step 1)

**\$50,669** ACPS Bus Driver (Step 1)

\$50,694 Exercise/Personal Trainer

#### 51-60% AMI Salaries

**\$57,207** ACPS First-Year Teacher, Bachelor's (195-day contract)

**\$57,332** AFD Firefighter I (starting)

\$60,359 DCHS Community Services Specialist II

\$61,057 Library Assistant II

**\$61,503** APD Police Officer I (starting)

#### Salaries/Income below 30% AMI

**\$11,304** Supplemental Security Income (SSI)

**\$24,960** Virginia Minimum Wage

**\$27,040** McDonald's Crew Member

#### 31-40% AMI Salaries

**\$36,219** Retail Salesperson

**\$36,704** Hotel/Motel Desk Clerk

**\$36,879** Childcare Worker

**\$37,107** ACPS Cafeteria Aide (Step 10)

**\$37,107** ACPS Custodian (Step 7)

**\$38,480** CVS Store Associate

**\$38,559** Restaurant Cook

**\$39,520** Aldi Cashier/Stocker

\$41,600 NVCC Administrative Assistant

**\$41,808** ACPS Security Officer (Step 1)

### Key Takeaways Jobs

Many workers struggle to afford housing in Alexandria.

Alexandria's economy is divided between high-wage and low-wage industries.

The service sector represents the largest part of our local economy, but many of its jobs are low-wage.

Racial disparities in educational attainment can lead to disparities in employment opportunities and household incomes.

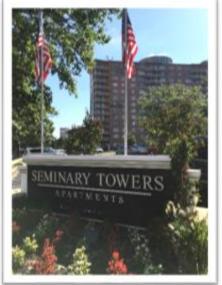
# **Quantitative Housing Needs Analysis (HNA)**













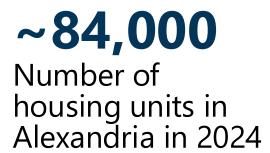
















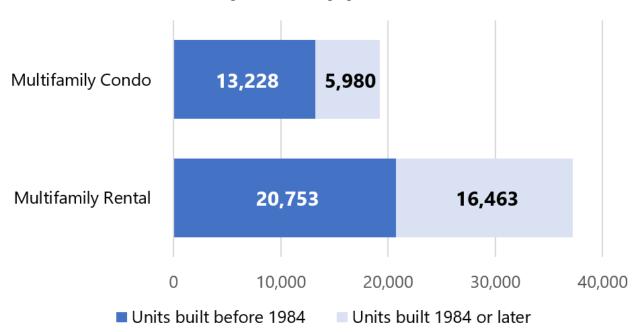






#### Multifamily Housing Now vs. Then

#### Multifamily units by year built



This does not include committed affordable properties.

Median year built for multifamily condominium buildings:

1986

Median year built for multifamily rental buildings:

1966

Fee simple means you have complete ownership of land

and any buildings on it – you can use, sell, or pass it

on. Fee simple units consist

single-family attached units (townhomes) are structured

of single-family detached

and attached units. Some

as condominiums.

### Housing Use in the City

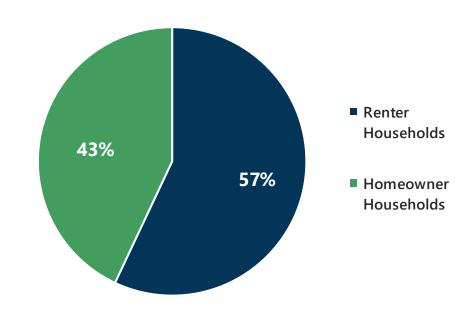
#### Housing Ownership: How housing is legally structured and assessed

Pee simple Condominium

20,879 (24.9%)

41,130 (49.1%)

#### Housing Ownership: How housing is being used

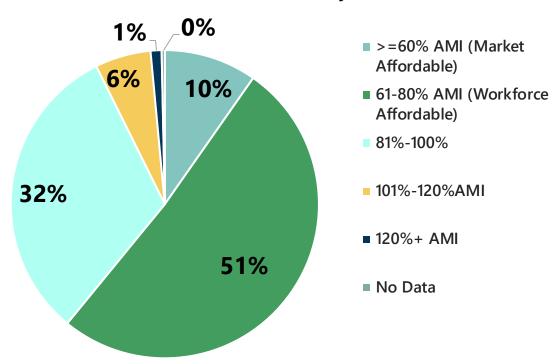


**Approx. 70 accessory dwelling units permitted** (August 2024)

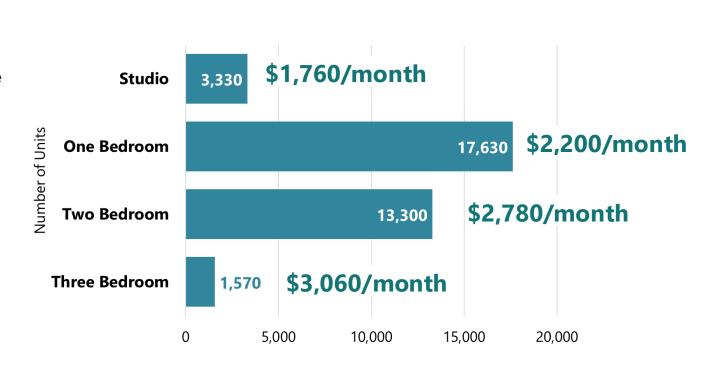
**Approx. 725 short-term rentals** (April 2024)

### **Market-Rate Rental Housing**

#### Market-Rate Rental Housing by Level of **Affordability**



#### Market-Rate Rental Housing by Unit Type & Average Utility-Adjusted Rent



Committed affordable rental units are not included.

### **Accessible Housing Units**

#### ~750+ new accessible units

Since the early 1990s, multifamily properties must provide a minimum 2% accessible units.

#### + accessibility created in federallyassisted projects, including Low Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) program

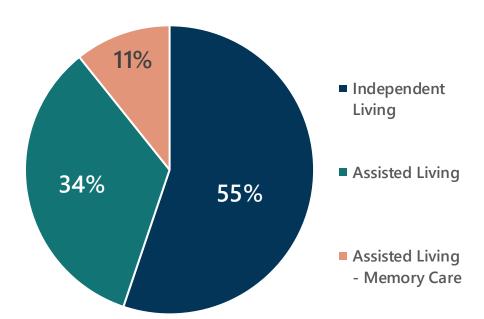
LIHTC incentivizes the production of accessible units; LIHTC properties include up to 10% of units as accessible, including units for persons with visual and hearing impairments.





- + Rental Accessibility Modification Program
- + <u>Home Rehabilitation Loan Program</u>

### Senior & Assisted Living



~2,100

units that are age-restricted and/or provide housing with integrated care; of these, 900+ are licensed for assisted living (approximately 1/4 provide memory care services).

1-2 person senior
Unit size homeowner households

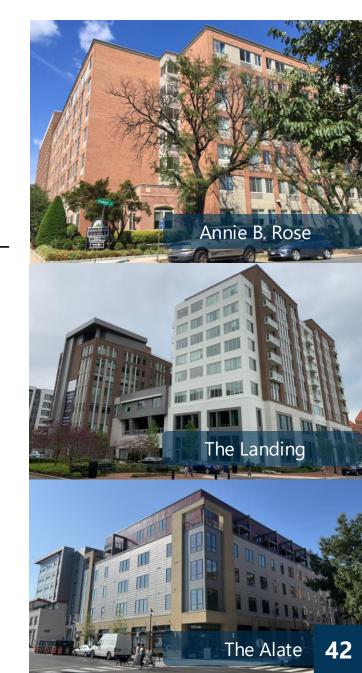
3 beds 4,597

4+ beds 3,230

Seniors choose to remain in their homes as they age for a variety of reasons. Some prefer to age-in-place; others may prefer to downsize if suitable alternatives, in their price range, were available.

~130

# of Alexandrians served by City's Senior Rent Relief Program



#### **Definitions**

**Committed Affordable Units (CAUs)**: Housing units for income-eligible households that are affordable through rent and/or occupancy restrictions under federal, state and/or local programs. Targeted income levels vary by program.

Jurisdictions use different terms to describe affordability. In Alexandria:

Committed affordable rental units serve households with incomes up to 60% AMI.

Workforce committed affordable rental units serve households with income at 61%-80% AMI.

Committed affordable homeownership units typically serve households with incomes at ~65/70%-100% AMI.

The **housing choice voucher** (HCV) program is a federal program assisting very low-income families, the elderly, and the disabled to afford housing in the private market. HCV holders pay 30% of their income toward the rent, and the HCV pays the difference up to an established fair market rent, including utility costs. In the City, HCVs are administered by the Alexandria Redevelopment and Housing Authority (ARHA). **HCVs are tied to a** household.

runded by the federal government, **project-based vouchers** (PBVs) are a critical source of deeply
affordable housing in the City. Households pay 30% of
their income toward the rent, and the PBV pays the
difference up to an established fair market rent. In the
City, some PBVs are administered by ARHA while others
are administered through contracts managed directly by
HUD or other funding agencies. **PBVs are tied to**a unit.

### **ARHA**

- The Alexandria Redevelopment and Housing Authority (ARHA) was established by state charter in 1939
- Resolution 2876 (former Resolution 830), adopted in 2019, reflects the continued joint commitment of the City and ARHA to maintain 1,150 committed affordable housing units responsive to the housing needs of ARHA residents and the local market and to provide tenant protections to any tenant displaced during future redevelopment activities

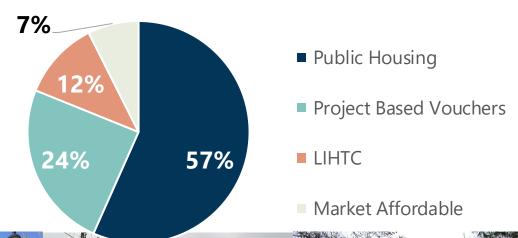
1,137

units owned by ARHA as public or affordable housing, including units that serve the city's lowest income residents

+360

Net new units in the development pipeline for the Ladrey and Samuel Madden communities

#### **ARHA Units by Source of Affordability**





### **ARHA**

ARHA administers the Housing Choice (former Section 8) Voucher program to provide expanded access to housing on the private market.

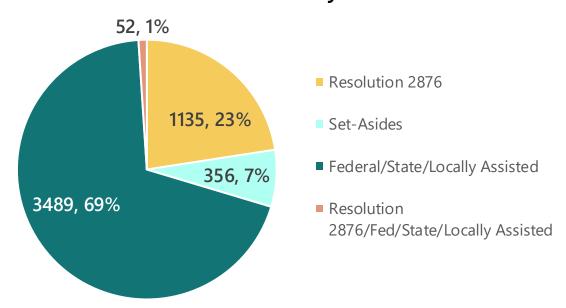
In 2020, Virginia passed a law that prevents rental properties with more than four units from discriminating based on **source of income**. This means properties cannot refuse to rent to a potential tenant simply for being a Housing Choice Voucher holder and must treat them as they would any other prospective tenant.

~1,660

housing choice vouchers leased out of 1,996 allocated; the remainder of the vouchers are unfunded due to the high cost of housing in Alexandria

### **CAUs in the City**

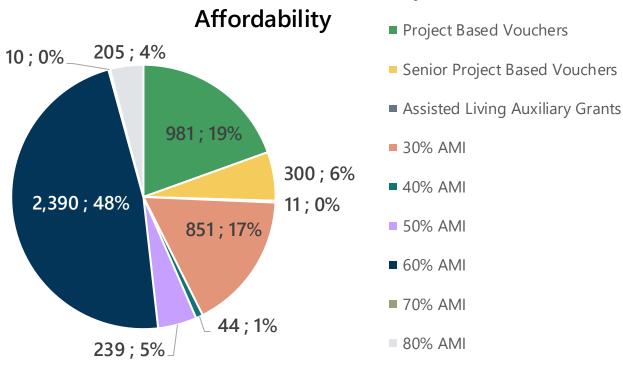
### Committed Affordable Rental Units by Source of Affordability



**Set-aside units** are committed affordable units provided in market-rate developments as a condition of approval, typically through the use of bonus density/height or through a rezoning.

### Check out our <u>Interactive</u> <a href="#">Affordable Rental Housing Map!</a>

#### Committed Affordable Rental Units by Level of



### Housing Affordability

~900

units whose affordability restrictions are at risk of expiring by 2040

These are primarily units aging out of older funding (LIHTC) agreements and setaside units in market-rate properties that have met their development conditions.

15, 20, 30, & now 40 years

Progressive extension of term of affordability in setaside units and city-assisted projects

Project-based voucher contracts typically have a twenty-year term subject to one- and five-year extensions.

## Quantitative HNA (what we've learned so far)

- Most market-rate rental units are affordable between 61%-100% AMI
- 1- and 2-bedroom units are the most common market-rate rental unit types
- A small but growing portion of the city's multifamily housing stock is accessible to persons with disabilities

- Our growing senior population, including seniors living alone, highlights the need for a variety of housing + care approaches
- The majority of new committed affordable rental units are the result of public-private partnerships and involve a complex layering of federal, state, and/or city gap investment and grant funding

### Who can afford to City?

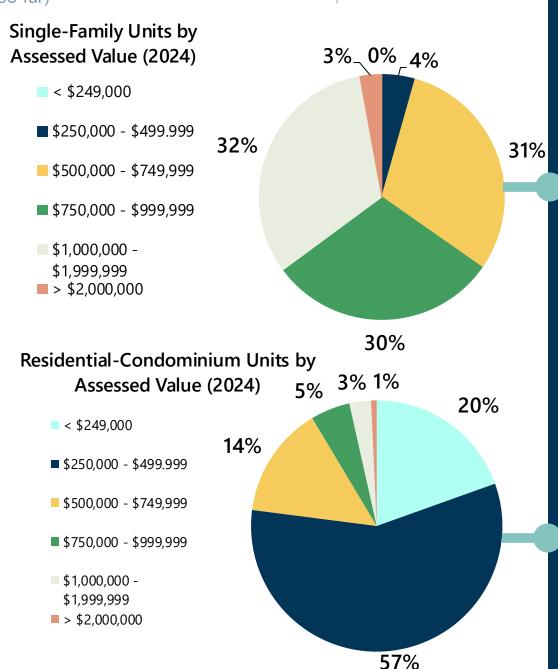


\$1,020,588

2023 Average Sales Price

\$593,000

2023 Median Sales Price





**AVERAGE SINGLE-FAMILY, FEE SIMPLE ASSESSED VALUE** 



\$423,765

#### **AVERAGE CONDOMINIUM ASSESSED VALUE**

High condominium fees can jeopardize the relative affordability of older units.

\$250,000

\$200,000

# Who can afford to own in the City?

#### **Assumptions and Notes:**

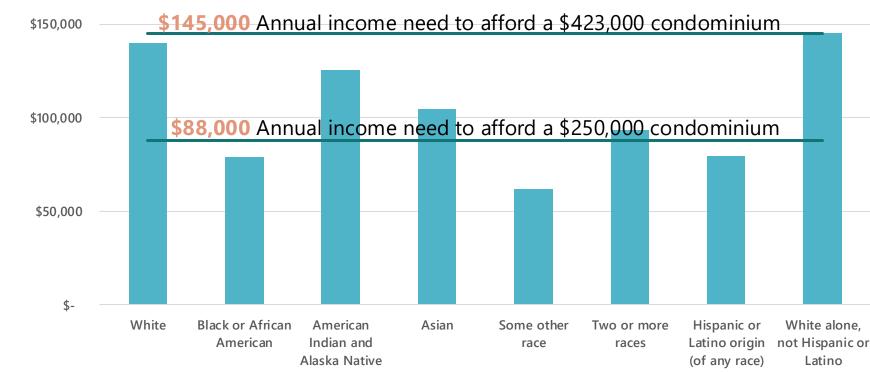
Financial situations **vary greatly** among households and are a function of personal circumstances and market conditions. The **attainability analysis** shown is based on the following generalized assumptions if you were purchasing a home this fall:

- \$0 consumer/revolving debt;
- An interest rate of 6.5%;
- Condo fees ranging from \$500 to \$800/month based on unit size and a \$300 HOA fee for the townhouse;
- Real estate tax rate effective 2024 of \$1.135 per \$100 of sales price;
- Standard closing costs, as well as a downpayment of approx. 7% (20% for the \$962k townhouse).

### Attainability of Homeownership Today by Median Household Income by Race and Ethnicity

\$230,000 Annual income need to afford a \$962,000 townhouse

\$165,000 Annual income need to afford a \$500,000 condominium



#### Who can afford to own in the City?

110

Affordable homeownership set-aside units in new market-rate projects (primarily multifamily)

Committed Affordable Homeownership Units and Loans

Affordable homeownership units in new market-rate projects (primarily multifamily)

Individuals who have received homebuyer assistance

Affordable homeownership units in the pipeline or under construction

Attainability: For many Alexandrians, downpayment and closing cost assistance are critical







### **Market-Rate Housing Trends**

#### **Rental Housing Trends**

Market-rate rental units delivered since 2020	% of total	Average rent adjusted for utilities	Average level of affordability
Studios	9%	\$2,257	61-80% AMI
One bedrooms	55%	\$2,742	81-100% AMI
Two bedrooms	34%	\$3,674	101-120% AMI
Three bedrooms	2%	\$4,887	120%+ AMI

- 2/3 of rental units delivered since 2020 are onebedroom or smaller
- Majority of units targeted at 81%-100% AMI
   and 101%+ AMI

#### **Continued loss of market affordable units**

(naturally affordable rental units up to 60% AMI) in older communities

#### **Homeownership Housing Trends**

- Mix of multifamily and townhousestyle condominiums and fee simple units
- Majority of ownership units delivered since 2000 priced at 120%+
   AMI



% AMI	1 Person		4 Person	
80%	\$	86,640	\$ 123,760	
100%	\$	108,300	\$ 154,700	
120%	\$	129,960	\$ 185,640	

## **Quantitative Housing Needs Analysis (HNA)**



## What can contribute to Housing Instability?

Unanticipated job changes, including loss of hours

Changes in family relationships, which can result in loss of income and/or housing

Changes in personal health conditions or the health of a family member

Poor housing conditions, which can impact health and result in loss of income

Unexpected new expenses (ex. loss of vehicle which impacts access to employment or childcare)

High costs and fees, including utility costs, condo fees, special assessments, and new fees

Annual rent increases that exceed annual increases in wages

Disabling conditions, which can limit job opportunities

### Rent Trends and the Impact of Utilities/Fees

Change in average July rents, adjusted for utilities	2022- 2023	2023- 2024
Studio	4.2%	9.3%
1-bedroom	6.7%	7.3%
2-bedroom	6.6%	8.2%
3-bedroom	9.4%	8.1%

These are citywide trends based on average rents collected in July. Rent increases charged to individual households will vary widely depending on lease terms and conditions and a property/landlord's approach to pricing and utility management.

Utility costs and fees can significantly impact how much housing a household can afford. For example, unanticipated fluctuations in costs or the application of new fees can jeopardize a household's ability to make rent.

\$100-\$400+

Typical monthly multifamily utility costs & mandatory fees

\$500-\$800+

Typical monthly multifamily condominium fee, excluding special assessments



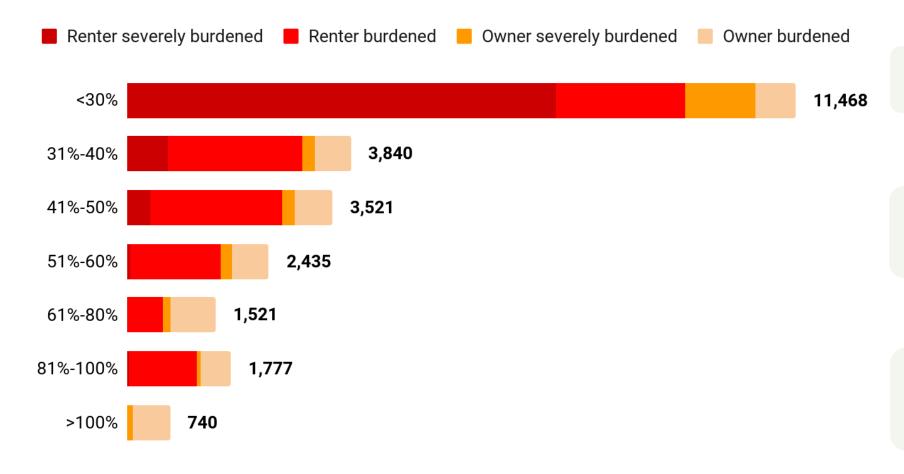
## What is Housing Cost Burden

and why is it so important to understand?



An affordable home is a home where a household pays no more than approximately 30% of its income (before taxes) on housing costs, such as rent/mortgage, utilities, property taxes, and insurance.

### **Housing Cost Burden**



#### ~ 12,500+

Housing cost burdened renter households <40% AMI

#### ~ 2,500+

Housing cost burdened homeowner households <40% AMI

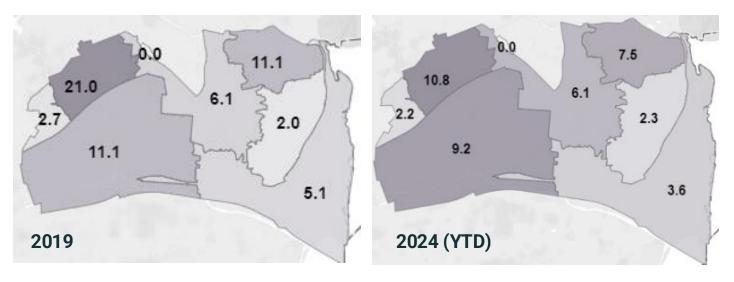
#### <25 & 65+

Housing cost burden is experienced most acutely by young adults and seniors.

### **Eviction Trends**

Year	Summons issued	Writs of eviction	Average judgment
		issued	amount
2019	4,206	1,540	\$3,383
2021	1,002	329	\$8,486
2023	4,458	2,046	\$6,367
2024 YTD	2,823	1,300	\$5,639
(August)			

- The number of summons issued serves as an indicator of housing instability; many households can pay rent, but not always in full or on time.
- Reduction in 2021 rate reflects COVID-19 eviction moratoriums and efficacy of coordinated response to pandemic such as support to access rental assistance and courthouse navigation.
- Eviction filing rates have reverted to pre-pandemic levels and continue to be concentrated in the West End.
- Average judgment amounts have increased since 2019 reflecting increase in rental costs and fees.



Number of unlawful detainers filed per 100 renter households

Learn more: Eviction Dashboard & Eviction Process in Virginia

### **Housing Waitlists**

8,787

Public Housing waitlist

10,600

Housing Choice Voucher waitlist

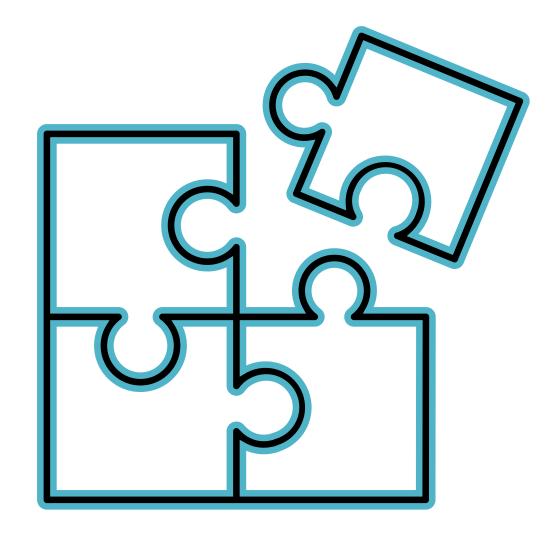
ARHA, August 2024

Housing Needs of Shelter Residents				
Household			# Households / Units	
Size	AMI	Unit Size	Needed	
1	<30%	Studio	118	
2	<30%	1 BR	15	
3	<30%	2 BR	4	
4	<30%	2 BR	4	
5	<30%	3 BR	1	
TOTAL			142	

City of Alexandria, August 2024

Current waitlist for emergency shelter: 103 singles and 40 families (including 71 children)

### Housing Needs Analysis – Pulling the pieces together

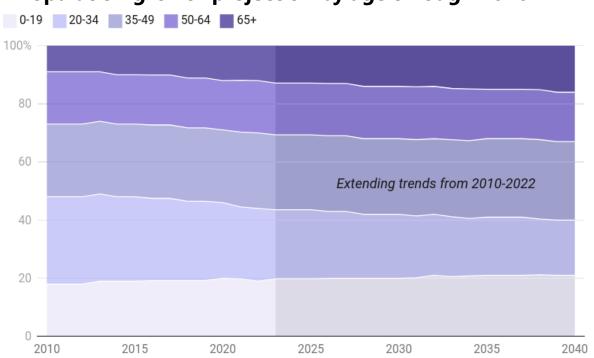


### Housing Needs Assessment Process



### **Key Trends**

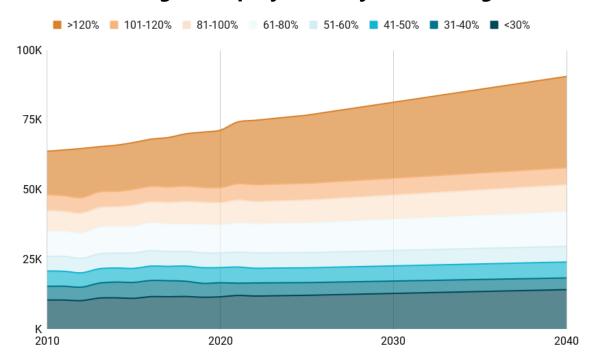
#### Population growth projection by age through 2040



#### Created with Datawrapper

Extrapolating from 2010-2022 trends, the greatest population growth is anticipated among 65+ with the most marked decline experienced by 20-34 year olds.

#### Household growth projection by AMI through 2040



Extrapolating from 2010-2022 trends, the greatest household growth is anticipated among 120%+ AMI households, followed by households at 30% AMI and 61-80% AMI.

### Quantitative HNA

#### (some of the questions we have identified so far)

Lower and moderate-paying jobs will continue to serve as the backbone of our economy. How do we ensure that Alexandria workers can afford to live here?

How do we help mitigate increasing levels of housing cost burden, in particular among lower-income families?

How do we continue to address racial inequities in homeownership and wealth acquisition? How do we create more opportunities for first-time homebuyers while supporting our aging condominium communities?

What housing models and tools can help meet the needs of growing senior population?

20-34 year olds represent a shrinking proportion of the city's population. What housing typologies and price points would better meet their needs?

How do we most effectively meet the needs of our unhoused? Persons with disabilities?

#### Stretch Break and Question & Answers

Please take a moment to jot down your questions in the Q&A!

### Meeting Agenda

1

Housing Master Plan Overview

2

Mayor's Welcome and Housing Master Plan Report Card 3

Housing 2040 Purpose and Timeline

4

Housing Needs Analysis with Q&A 5

Wrap-Up and Next Steps

We Need Your Input!

The Housing 2040 plan will affect all of us! To create an inclusive, equitable, and meaningful plan, YOU need to be at the center of our plan.

#### You will inform:

- ✓ Our vision for housing
- ✓ Our analysis of housing needs in the City: data only tells part of the story, and we need you to share yours!
- ✓ Our housing priorities



### **Next Steps**

Kick-Off Meeting, Part 2 Wednesday, September 25; 7-9 p.m. (open house 6-7 p.m.) Charles Houston Recreation Center Join us for a discussion of Housing 2040 principles, goals, and projects. Register today!

### Next Steps (continued)

#### **Ways to Engage**

- Complete our <u>meeting evaluation</u>
- Attend a pop-up listening sessions (October-November)
- What's Your Housing Story (coming soon!)
- Public Comment Form
- Housing 2040 Project Activities and Meetings

Learn more through Housing Education Month in October!

### Next Steps (continued)

Winter 2023-Summer 2024

Fall 2024

Winter 2024-Early Summer 2025

Summer-Fall 2025 December 2025

- Research & analysis
- Quantitative Housing Need Analysis
- Interdepartmental coordination
- Quantitative Housing Need Analysis
- Kickoffs
- Education Month
- Listening pop ups
- Legislative Proposals

- Public engagement & education
- Housing 2040 projects
- Public engagement
- Review of draft
   Plan
   recommendations
- Legislative Proposals

Public hearings & adoption

Some Housing 2040 projects continue following Plan adoption

### For more information

Visit us at <a href="mailto:alexandriava.gov/HousingPlan">alexandriava.gov/HousingPlan</a>

#### Follow us at

X - <u>@HousingAlexVA</u>; Facebook – <u>HousingAlexandriaVA</u> #AlexHousing2040

#### Sign up for eNews

To receive updates, please sign up at <u>alexandriava.gov/eNews</u> and select the "Affordable Housing" news category.

#### **Contact Us!**

Tamara Jovovic, Housing Program Manager <a href="mailto:Tamara.Jovovic@alexandriava.gov">Tamara.Jovovic@alexandriava.gov</a> | 703.746.4990



Scan or upload this QR code using the WhatsApp camera to join this group

### Join our WhatsApp Group!

If you prefer communication in another language, free interpretation and translation are available! Please call 703.746.3960 or email LanguageAccess@alexandriava.gov.

#### **Presenters**

#### Mayor Justin M. Wilson

#### Office of Housing

Eric Keeler, Deputy Director Tamara Jovovic, Housing Program Manager Kenneth Turscak, Housing Analyst Chris Do, Housing Analyst

#### **Department of Community and Human Services**

Kate Garvey, Director

#### **Alexandria Redevelopment and Housing Authority**

LaTonya Washington, Director of Housing Choice Voucher Program Lennin Lopez, Director of Property Management